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R – 2913

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course - English

EN 1212.1/EN 1211.2/EN 1211.3 : ENGLISH GRAMMAR USAGE
AND WRITING

(Common for B.A./B.Sc./B.Com. & Career Group Related 2(a) Courses)

(2019 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. Answer **all** questions, each in a word or a sentence.
1. Bangalore is known as the technology hub of India. (Identify the predicate)
2. Who can question them? (Change into negative)
3. It is difficult for me to _____ amid so much noise. (Use the right form of "concentration")
4. Mohan is too clever to confess his guilt. (Use 'so that')
5. How innocent the rabbit looks! (Change into assertive)
6. That the geography of a country influences its history cannot be denied.
(Begin with "It")
7. We should live where the climate is good. (Identify the subordinate clause)
8. The Principal looked at the students reproachfully. (Identify the adverb)

P.T.O.

9. Neither you nor we _____ any doubt regarding the matter. (have/has)
10. We waste great deal of the water. (Insert or omit articles wherever necessary)

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. Answer any **eight**, each in a short paragraph not exceeding **50** words.

11. Convert the following into a complex sentence :

- (a) I called him but he did not answer.
- (b) The man standing on the roof-top is my neighbour.

12. Convert the following into a simple sentence :

- (a) He passed on the information and he was glad doing that.
- (b) Though he studied hard he did not fare well in his examinations.

13. Fill in with conjunctions :

- (a) Is that story true _____ false?
- (b) The vase will break _____ you drop it.

14. Change the voice :

- (a) The manger will give you an address.
- (b) All our suggestions have been turned down.

15. Add appropriate question tag :

- (a) Let's go for a walk, _____
- (b) They have no information as yet, _____

16. Change in to comparative degree :

- (a) Only a few other metals are as bright as gold.
- (b) That was the best day of my life.

17. Give the basic pattern of the sentences.
- (a) The boy gave his sister a card.
 - (b) They painted the house grey.
18. Rearrange the jumbled words to form meaningful sentences :
- (a) needs/civilization/with/man's/advancement/have/of/increased/the
 - (b) published/ has/a/verse/book/he/of
19. Convert the sentences into plural form :
- (a) The candidate knows a language.
 - (b) The woman slapped the mosquito off her arm and shook her head.
20. Rewrite the sentences using the adverbs provided :
- (a) He is better today. (much)
 - (b) She sings well. (enough)
21. Frame questions to get the underlined words as answers :
- (a) The monsoon starts in June.
 - (b) I have three brothers and two sisters.
22. Add an appropriate interrogative pronoun :
- (a) Of these two books, _____ do you prefer?
 - (b) _____ is paying for the tickets?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. Answer any **six** of the following as directed :

23. Complete the sentences using the correct form of the tenses:

Mr. George usually _____ (stay) in a hotel when he _____
(come) to town, but this time he _____ (plan) to stay with us. Our family
_____ (enjoy) his visit.

24. Fill in the blanks with suitable prepositions.

(a) My parents did not approve _____ my action.

(b) The dog is always faithful _____ his master.

(c) The accident resulted _____ the death of five men.

(d) She is fond _____ ice cream.

(e) He intends to compete _____ his brother in the car race.

(f) The ship is bound _____ England.

(g) The house is still _____ repair.

(h) The ship is _____ the way to Singapore.

25. Complete using suitable modals.

(a) He _____ have been more careful.

(b) You _____ contact me if you need further details.

(c) I wish you _____ maintain silence here.

(d) They _____ respect their elders.

26. Complete using articles :

_____ way in which we write _____ language is not exactly
_____ same as _____ way in which we speak it. _____
foreign learner of _____ English language may be able to read texts
abstruse for _____ average English man and yet have difficulty in
understanding _____ ordinary conversation.

27. Correct the following sentences :

- (a) This is one of the best songs that have been composed by Raja.
- (b) I congratulate you for your brilliant success.
- (c) Shakespeare is the greater of English dramatists.
- (d) The guard didn't barely touch the player.

28. Richard wants to be member of a public library. Construct a short dialogue between him and the librarian.

29. Split the sentences into two :

- (a) The boy who fell off his bicycle has hurt his leg.
- (b) The task which you have to do is easy.
- (c) Bring me the book that is lying on the table.
- (d) The police having arrived, the mob disappeared.

30. Rewrite the following conversation in indirect speech :

"You'll get caught. You have to be very careful," my friend said to me. "No, I shan't," I said. "I'm not going to run any risks."

31. Draft a questionnaire to be circulated among the students of a college to assess the relevance of co-education in colleges.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. Answer any **two** of the following :

32. Write a short essay on Disaster Management.
33. You are the College magazine editor. Draft a report of the activities of the 75th Independence Day celebrations conducted in your college.
34. Construct a story from the given outline :

A king is distressed-his people are lazy-he places a huge stone in the middle of the road at night-next day many pass and go around it – a merchant-a soldier riding-an officer in a carriage-all curse the king-an **old lady** asks her son to move the stone-a bag full of money-the people were ashamed.

35. Expand the proverb: Every cloud has a silver lining.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

Reg. No. ;

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Language Course

Additional Language II – Malayalam

ML 1211.2 : സാഹിത്യപഠനം - II

(2021 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. ഒരു വാക്കിലോ വാക്യത്തിലോ ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.
 1. ഒരു തോണിയാത്ര ആരുടെ കവിതയാണ് ?
 2. മൈക്രോഫീൻ എന്ന രചന ഏത് സാഹിത്യവിഭാഗത്തിൽ ഉൾപ്പെടുന്നു ?
 3. മാധവിക്കുട്ടി രചിച്ച ഒരു ചെറുകഥയുടെ പേരെഴുതുക.
 4. സഞ്ജയൻ എന്ന തൂലികാനാമത്തിൻ അറിയപ്പെട്ടിരുന്നതാര് ?
 5. നളിനി എന്ന കഥാപാത്രം ഏത് കഥയിലേതാണ് ?
 6. കൃഷിക്കാരൻ എന്ന കവിത രചിച്ചതാര് ?
 7. ഭോപ്പാൽ ദുരന്തത്തെ ആദ്യത്തെ ഗ്ലോക്കൽപാരിസ്ഥിതിക ദുരന്തം എന്ന് വിശേഷിപ്പിച്ചതാര് ?
 8. ചിരിക്ക് വിഷയമായ ജന്തു എന്ന് മനുഷ്യനെ വിശേഷിപ്പിക്കാമെന്ന് പറഞ്ഞതാര് ?

P.T.O.

9. വിവർത്തനം ചെയ്യുക - "കണ്ണിൽ എണ്ണ ഒഴിച്ചിരിക്കുക".
10. വിവർത്തനം എന്ന അർത്ഥത്തിൽ മലയാളത്തിൽ ഉപയോഗിക്കുന്ന പദങ്ങൾ ഏതെല്ലാം?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. അൻപതു വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ എട്ട് ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

11. ആസന്നചന്ദ്രോദയഭീതിമൂല-

മാറ്റിൽപ്പതിപ്പാൻ മുതിരുന്നപോലെ - സന്ദർഭവും ആശയവും വ്യക്തമാക്കുക.

12. അന്തരഗനിയമങ്ങൾക്കിടക്കുമ്പോൾ

സ്വന്തനിരേ നമുക്കെതിർപ്പില്ല - ആശയമെന്ത്?

13. ഞാനാദ്യം അപേക്ഷിക്കാനും പോയില്ല, പിന്നെ ഉപേക്ഷിക്കാനും പോയില്ല. എന്താ വേണ്ടതെ ന്നാലങ്ങെഴുതിക്കോ. നിങ്ങൾക്കല്ലേ ഒക്കെയറിയാവുന്നേ - സന്ദർഭമെന്ത്?

14. അമ്മ വരണ്ട. എനിക്ക് കുറവാണ് - സന്ദർഭമെഴുതുക.

15. അവൾ അയാളെത്തന്നെ നോക്കിനിന്നു, തള്ളപ്പെട്ട മൃഗത്തിന്റെ വന്യമായ നോട്ടം - സന്ദർഭവും ആശയവും വിശദമാക്കുക.

16. ഇവിടെ ആർക്കുവേണ്ടിയും ആദ്യ ബെല്ലു മുഴങ്ങുന്നില്ല. എങ്കിലും ഉണരുമ്പോൾ അതേ ആശ ക്കൾ, പിടിച്ചിലുകൾ - ആരുടേതാണീ വാക്കുകൾ? സന്ദർഭമെന്ത്?

17. ഇപ്പോൾ അവർ കാത്തിരിക്കുന്നത് നിങ്ങളെയല്ല, മറ്റൊരാളെയാണ് - സന്ദർഭവും ആശയവും വിശദമാക്കുക.

18. ഇത്ര ദുർഘടമായ വിഷയം വേറേയില്ല. അരിസ്റ്റോട്ടിൽ തുടങ്ങിയ പല ചിന്തകന്മാരേയും അത് വിഷമിപ്പിച്ചിട്ടുണ്ട് - എന്താണ് ഗ്രന്ഥകാരൻ ഉദ്ദേശിക്കുന്നത്?

19. ഒരു നിറം മാത്രമേ തന്നെയുള്ള വിധി

എന്നിടാവതില്ലേ പലവർണ്ണമാകുവാൻ - ആശയം വിശദമാക്കുക.

20. അത് ചുണ്ടലിന്റെ ഇരയാണ്. ഇരയെ മത്സ്യം ഭക്ഷിക്കും, മത്സ്യത്തെ നമ്മൾ ഭക്ഷിക്കും. എന്താണ് വിവക്ഷിതം?
21. ജർമ്മൻ അധികാരികൾ ചലച്ചിത്രനിർമ്മിതിയ്ക്ക് നേരിട്ടിറങ്ങാനുള്ള കാരണമെന്ത്?
22. Don't mix drink with drive - ഈ പരസ്യവാചകം മലയാളത്തിലേക്ക് മൊഴിമാറ്റുക.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. നൂറു വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ ആറു ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

23. അദ്ധ്യാത്മരായണം കിളിപ്പാട്ടിന്റെ പാരായണം സൃഷ്ടിച്ച അത്ഭുതകരമായ മാറ്റങ്ങളെ വള്ളത്തോൾ എങ്ങനെയാണ് അവതരിപ്പിക്കുന്നത്?
24. രജിന്ദർപാണ്ഡെ ജനലിന് പുറത്തു കണ്ട കാഴ്ചകൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
25. സ്ത്രീസ്വത്വത്തിന്റെ ഇച്ഛാശക്തിയെ ശക്തമായി ആവിഷ്കരിക്കുന്ന കഥയാണ് മരപ്പാവകൾ - പരിശോധിക്കുക.
26. പൊതുസ്ഥലത്തുനിന്നും സ്ത്രീകളെ അടക്കളയിലേക്ക് അയക്കാൻ തടയാൻ സാമൂഹിക സാമ്പത്തിക കാരണങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
27. പാരിസ്ഥിതിയെക്കുറിച്ച് ലോകം ചിന്തിക്കാൻ ഇടയാക്കിയ സംഭവങ്ങളെക്കുറിച്ച് വിവരിക്കുക.
28. എന്താണ് ലിപ്യന്തരണം? അത് വിവർത്തനത്തിൽ നിന്ന് എങ്ങനെ വ്യത്യാസപ്പെടുന്നു?
29. അതിജീവനസാദ്ധ്യതയുള്ള കൃഷിസമ്പ്രദായങ്ങൾ കേരളത്തിൽ നിന്നും നിർമ്മാർജ്ജനം ചെയ്യപ്പെട്ടതിന്റെ കാരണങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?
30. അമേരിക്കൻ ചലച്ചിത്രവ്യവസായത്തിന് ഒന്നാം ലോകമഹായുദ്ധത്തിനുശേഷം ഉണ്ടായ മാറ്റങ്ങൾ എന്തെല്ലാം?

31. ഇംഗ്ലീഷിലേക്ക് വിവർത്തനം ചെയ്യുക :
- ചന്ദ്രമേദിയപൂവിലും
 - ശബളാമോം ശലഭേന്തിലും
 - സന്തതം കരതാരിയന്നൊരു
 - ചിത്രചാതുരി കാട്ടിയും
 - ഹന്ത! ചാരു കടാക്ഷമാലകളർക്ക-
 - രശ്മിയിൽ നീട്ടിയും
 - ചിന്തയാം മണിമന്ദിരത്തിൽ
 - വിളങ്ങുമീശനെ വാഴ്ത്തുവിൻ

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. മൂന്നു വാക്കിൽ കവിയാതെ രണ്ട് ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

32. പൂക്കാതിരിക്കാനെന്നറിക്കാവതില്ല എന്ന കവിയുടെ കൈനപ്പുവിന്റെ ആത്മവിചാരം അവതരിപ്പിക്കപ്പെടുന്നതെങ്ങനെ?
33. തൊഴിലിടങ്ങളിൽ രൂപപ്പെട്ടുവരുന്ന മൂല്യത്തകർച്ചയുടെ അടയാളമാണ് സാക്ഷി എന്ന കഥ ചർച്ച ചെയ്യുക.
34. ഹാസ്യത്തിന്റെ ഉല്പത്തിയെക്കുറിച്ചുള്ള സിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ വിവരിക്കുക.
35. ആഗോളവൽക്കരണത്തിന്റേയും കച്ചവടസംസ്കാരത്തിന്റേയും പുതിയ കാലത്ത് അടുക്കള ഒരു രാഷ്ട്രീയ ഇടമാകുന്നതെങ്ങനെയാണെന്ന് വിശദമാക്കുക.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

R – 3219

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Language Course : Additional Language-Hindi

HN 1211.2 – HINDI KAVITA, ANUVAD AUR PARIBHASHIK SABDAVALI

(2020 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

1. निर्देश : एक या दो वाक्यों में उत्तर लिखिए।
1. कबीर के गुरु कौन हैं ?
2. दिनकरजी की प्रमुख कृतियाँ।
3. विधवा के साथ किसने घोर और कठोर अत्याचार किया ?
4. 'Minutes' – का हिंदी पारिभाषिक शब्द लिखिए।
5. 'यह मनुज' किसकी कविता है ?
6. सूरदास का जन्म कहाँ हुआ ?
7. "बड़े-बड़ों की नज़रों में तो
धन का एक यंत्र भी है" यह किस कविता की पंक्ति है ? यहाँ धन का यंत्र कौन है ?
8. हिंदी कविता में मुक्त छंद के प्रवर्तन करने का श्रेय किसको है ?

P.T.O.

9. 'नौकरशाही' का अंग्रेज़ी शब्द लिखिए।
10. "देह ही लडती नहीं है, जूझते मन-प्राण साथ होते ध्वंस में इसके कला-विज्ञान" - यह किस कविता की पंक्तियाँ हैं? रचयिता कौन है?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

II. निर्देश : किन्हीं आठ प्रश्नों के उत्तर दो या तीन वाक्यों में लिखिए।

11. अपने नाविक से कहाँ ले जाने को कवि कहते हैं?
12. विधवा अपने आपको दुनिया की नज़रों से बचाने का प्रयास करती है। क्यों?
13. 'समझौता' और 'ठेकेदार' का हिंदी रूप क्या है?
14. कबीर की वाणियों के संग्रह का नाम क्या है? उसके कितने भाग हैं? नाम लिखिए।
15. अपनी सतसई की निर्विघ्न पूर्ति के लिए कवि बिहारी की प्रार्थना व्यक्त कीजिए।
16. 'Editor' और 'Grant' के हिंदी रूप क्या है?
17. 'यह मनुज' कविता का सन्देश क्या है?
18. बिहारीलाल अपने सर्वश्रेष्ठ धन के रूप में किसको माना है? उस धन की विशेषता क्या है?
19. एकलव्य ने गुरु के चरणों में क्या-क्या चढ़े दिए?
20. "वह इष्टदेव के मंदिर की पूजा सी
वह दीप शिखा सी शांत भाव में लीन
वह क्रूर काल तांडव की स्मृति रेखा सी" - अर्थ स्पष्ट कीजिए।
21. 'जो व्यक्ति राम से अलग होता है फिर मिलन असंभव है'। इसके संबंध में कबीरदासजी ने क्या कहा है?
22. कृष्ण वियोग में दुखी गोकुलवासियों का वर्णन स्पष्ट कीजिए।

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

III. निर्देश : किन्हीं छः प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 120 शब्दों में लिखिए।

(प्रत्येक खंड से एक-एक सवाल का उत्तर अनिवार्य है)

खंड (क)

23. श्रीकृष्ण के लीलापूर्ण तर्क और माता यशोदा के वात्सल्य को सूरदासजी ने कैसे स्पष्ट किया है?
24. मानव की पहचान एवं परिचय सही अर्थ में क्या-क्या होने चाहिए?
25. "माला फेरत जग मुआ, मिटा न मनका फेर
कर का मनका डार दे, मन का मनका फेर" अर्थ स्पष्ट कीजिए।

खंड (ख)

26. हिंदी पारिभाषिक शब्द लिखिए।
Liability, Pay scale, Enclosure, Follow up
27. अंग्रेजी पारिभाषिक शब्द लिखिए।
मनोनीत, मुआवजा, संशोधन, भत्ता

खंड (ग)

हिंदी में अनुवाद कीजिए।

28. There is an incident which occurred at an examination during first year at the High Schools, which is worth recording. Mr. Giles, the Educational Inspector had come on a visit of inspection. He had set up five words to write as a spelling exercise. One of the words was 'Kettle'. I had misspelt it. It would not be prompted. It was beyond me to see that he wanted me to copy the spelling from my neighbour's state, for I thought that the teacher was there to supervise us against copying.
(Inspection – जांच, spelling exercise – हिज्जे का अभ्यास, copy – नकल करना)
29. Vidyasagar was very generous and charitable man. From his earliest years he helped the poor and needy to the utmost of his power. As a boy at school, he often gave the food he had to eat to another boy who had none. If one of his school fellows fell ill little Eashwar would go to his house sit by his bed and nurse him. His name became a household word in Bengal. Rich and poor, high and low, all loved him alike. No beggar ever asked him for relief in vain.
(generous – उदार, charitable – दानशील, needy – ज़रूरतमंद)

अंग्रेजी में अनुवाद कीजिए।

30. मुकुट एक प्राचीन वस्तु है और उसको सिर पर पहनना आदर और शान का चिह्न माना जाता है। प्राचीन काल में भी जब मनुष्य असभ्यों की तरह जीवन व्यतीत करते थे और कपड़ों का ठीक उपयोग भी नहीं जानते थे किसी जाति का नेता अपने सिर को लचक हार टहनियों, पत्तों और फूलों के बने गोलाकार मुकुट से सजाया करता था। यूनानियों में एक यह प्रथा थी कि अगर कोई वीर वीरतापूर्ण काम करके आया तब उसके सिर पर ताड़ के पत्र की सजावट से उसका आदर किया जाता था। कुछ ऐतिहासिकों का यह विचार है कि बाबिलोन के राजा निमरोड ही पहला मुकुटधारी राजा है।

(लचक – soft, टहनियां – twigs, यूनानि – greek, ताड़ – borassus plant)

31. एक गरीब वृद्धा अपने खूबसूरत लड़के के साथ जंगल की सीमा में एक छोटी किन्तु साफसुधरी झोपड़ी में रहती आयी। उसके लड़के के न तो कोई भाई था न कोई बहन। वह पौधों को अपने भाई और लताओं को अपनी बहन मानता आया। जाड़े में जब आटा महंगा पड़ने लगा तो माता को अपनी और बेटे की जीविका का निर्वाह कठिन मालूम पड़ने लगा। माता की यह दुर्दशा देखकर लड़के ने सोचा कि वह वन जाकर गुप्त निधि का पता लगाएगा और पा सका तो उसको माता को देगा। उसने माता के मुख से अनेकों परियों की कहानियाँ सुनी थी और उसकी आशा थी कोई दयालू परी उसकी सहायता जरूर करेगी।

(जीविका – living, परी – fairy)

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

IV. निर्देश : किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 250 शब्दों में लिखिए।

32. सूरदास की कृष्ण भक्ति स्पष्ट कीजिए।
33. 'विधवा' कविता में चित्रित नारी की दुर्दशा का वर्णन कीजिए।
34. 'एकलव्य' कविता में चित्रित एकलव्य की समर्पण भावना एवं गुरु की अमानवीयता पर प्रकाश डालिए।
35. 'बंद खिडकियों से टकराकर' कविता की समीक्षा कीजिए।

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 3)

R – 3245

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Foundation Course

CO 1221/ CC 1221 : INFORMATICS AND CYBER LAWS

(2018 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in one word or to a maximum of two sentences each. Each question carries **1** mark.

1. What do you mean by a website?
2. What do you understand by cellular network?
3. Define 'data'.
4. What is INFLIBNET?
5. What is a virtual community?
6. What is Artificial Intelligence?
7. What is e-waste?
8. What do you mean by Digital Certificate?

P.T.O.

9. What is Trojan horse?
10. What is cyber terrorism?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding one paragraph each. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is a wireless network?
12. What are the uses of computer networks?
13. Give the difference between data and information.
14. Briefly explain internet as a knowledge repository.
15. Write a short note on dial-up connections.
16. Give a brief account of ISDN.
17. What is meant by knowledge management?
18. Enumerate the objectives of educational software.
19. What are the applications of virtual reality?
20. Define cybercrime.
21. What are the different types of bio computers?
22. Name any two agencies that provide digital certificate in India.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions in about 120 words each. Each question carries **4** marks.

23. Explain briefly the different types of computer networking.
24. What are the advantages of knowledge management?

25. List out the objectives of INFLIBNET.
26. What are the limitations of mobile computing?
27. Explain the major IT tools in education.
28. What are the major uses of internet in the business field?
29. Explain the role of IT in weather forecasting.
30. Explain the signs of Internet addiction.
31. Give a brief account of management and disposal of e-waste.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions in not exceeding 4 pages each. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. What is meant by NICENET? Discuss the advantages and features of NICENET.
33. What do you understand by green computing? Discuss the important key approaches that are followed as part of green computing.
34. Discuss the scope and importance of cyber law.
35. Discuss in detail the different types of cyber crimes.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 8)

R – 3248

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Core Course
CO 1241/CX 1241/TT 1241/HM 1241/CC 1242 : FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING
(2018 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** or **two** sentences. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. State Conservatism Concept in accounting.
2. What is a nominal account?
3. What do you understand by the term Depletion?
4. What is Annuity Method of depreciation?
5. What is Hire Purchase system?
6. What is primage?
7. What is Address commission?
8. How bonus shares received recorded in investment account?

P.T.O.

9. What is Average Clause?
10. Give examples for Standing Charges in a loss of profit policy.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. Which are the basic principles of accounting?
12. How Materiality is determined in accounting?
13. What are OUTSTANDING EXPENSES?
14. What are the causes of depreciation?
15. What are the Objective and Necessity for Providing Depreciation?
16. Write a note on Revaluation Method of depreciation.
17. On 1.1.2010 X purchase a plant from Y on hire purchase system. The hire purchase rate was settled at Rs.60,000, payable as to Rs.15,000 on 1.1.2010 and Rs.15,000 at the end of three successive year. Interest was charged @5% p.a. The asset was to be depreciated in the books of the purchaser at 10% p.a. on Reducing Balance Method. Given the present value of an annuity of Rs.1 p.a. @5% interest is Rs.2.7232. Ascertain the cash price.
18. A scent manufacturing company had a stock of 10,000 bottles valued at Rs.25,000 on 1st Jan. During the year, the company purchased 50,000 bottles @Rs.2.50 per bottle. At the close of the year 7,000 bottles were in the stock. Write the Containers Stock Account.
19. P Ltd. acquires 2000, 12% Debenture of T Ltd. on 1.4.2013 at Rs.105 Cum-interest (face value of debentures Rs.100). Interest is paid on 30th June and 31st December every year. Accounts are closed on 31st December 2013. Ascertain the amount of interest and cost of debentures.
20. Write the journal entry for Ex-Interest Purchases.

21. What is meant by standard turnover in a loss of profit policy?
22. How Dividend Received is treated in investment accounts?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

23. State whether the following are capital, revenue or deferred revenue expenditure.
- (a) Carriage of Rs.7,500 spent on machinery purchased and installed.
(b) Heavy advertising costs of Rs.20,000 spent on the launching of a company's new product. (c) Rs.200 paid for servicing the company vehicle, including Rs.50 paid for changing the oil. (d) Construction of basement costing Rs.1,95,000 at the factory premises.
24. S & Co. purchased a machine for Rs.1,00,000 on 1.1.2011. Another machine costing Rs.1,50,000 was purchased on 1.7.2012. On 31.12.2013, the machine purchased on 1.1.2011 was sold for Rs.50,000. The company provides depreciation at 15% on Straight Line Method. The company closes its accounts on 31st December every year. Prepare Provision for Depreciation Account.
25. On 1.7.2009 W Ltd. purchased a machinery for Rs.1,10,000 and spent Rs.6,000 on its installation. The expected life of the machine is 4 years, at the end of which the estimated scrap value will be Rs.16,000. Desiring to replace the machine on the expiry of its life, the company establishes a Sinking Fund. Investments are expected to realize 5% interest. On 30.06.2013, the machine was sold off as scrap for Rs.18,000 and the investments were retained at 5% less than the book value. On 1.7.2013, a new machine is installed at a cost of Rs.1,25,000. Sinking Fund table shows that Rs.0.2320 invested each year will produce Rs.1 at the end of 4 years at 5%. Show the necessary sinking fund account in the books of W Ltd.
26. Write a note on AS 6.
27. What are the differences between installment sale and hire-purchase?

28. Investors Ltd. held on 1.1.2013 Rs.60,000 of 12% Government securities (Tax free) of Rs.100 each at Rs.56,500. On 1.6.2013, the company purchased a further of Rs.40,000 of the Security at 96 ½ cum-interest, brokerage being ½ %. On 31.7.2013, Rs.50,000 of security was sold at 94 ½ ex-interest, brokerage being 1/2 %. On 1.12.2013, Rs.20,000 of the security was again sold at Rs.96. Interest on the security was paid each year on 31st March and 30th September and was credited by the bank on 3rd April 4th October, respectively. The price of the security on 31.12.2013 was 96. Investors Ltd. closes its books on 31st December each year. Draw up the Investment Account in the books of Investors Ltd.
29. Mr.Shape dealt on the stock exchange and had purchased and sold leading scripts but did not maintain his accounts in a proper manner. He furnished the following data:

Investment on hand as at July 1, 2012

300-3% Conversion Loan 1982-84 of Rs.100 each purchased at Rs.60.

250-Equity shares of Rs.10 each of Everlite Limited at Rs.18 per share.

1,000-9% Preference shares of Rs.100 each of Prosperous Limited at Rs.95.

Transactions during the year

Purchases:

750 Equity Shares of Rs.10 each of Everlite Ltd. at Rs.23.

250 Equity Shares of Rs.10 each of Small Limited at Rs.9.

125 Equity Shares of Rs.10 each of Bright Shipping Ltd. at Rs.12.

Sold

100-3% Conversion Loan 1982-84 at Rs.65.

100-9% Preference Shares of Prosperous Ltd. at Rs.99.

Interest/Dividend Received

3% Conversion Loan – Interest Received Rs.900.

9% Preference Shares of Prosperous Ltd. Rs.9,000.

Everlite Ltd. – Dividend at 20 per cent on 1,000 shares Rs.2,000.

Everlite Limited issued Bonus shares and Mr.Shape received 1,000 shares of the Company as Bonus Shares.

You are required to show the investment Account in the Books of Mr.Shape.

30. How claim for Loss of Stock is computed?
31. What are considerations in computing claim under loss of profit policy?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. The following is the trial balance of Mr.Ramlal as at 31st Dec 2011

	Dr	Cr
Ramlals capital	----	86,690
Stock as on 1 st Jan 2011	46,800	----
Sales	-----	3,89,600
Return inwards	8,600	----
Purchases	3,21,700	----
Return outwards	----	5,800
Freight and carriage	18,600	----
Rent and taxes	5,700	----
Salary and wages	9,300	----
Sundry debtors	24,000	----
Sundry creditors	----	14,800
Bank loan @ 6% p.a.	----	20,000
Bank interest	900	----

	Dr	Cr
Printing and advertisement	14,600	---
Misc Income	---	250
Cash at bank	8,000	---
Discount earned	---	4,190
Furniture and fittings	5,000	---
Discount allowed	1,800	---
General expenses	11,450	---
Insurance	1,300	---
Postage and telegram	2,330	---
Cash in hand	380	---
Travelling expenses	870	---
Drawings	40,000	---
	5,21,330	5,21,330

The following adjustment should also be made:

- (a) Included amongst the debtors is Rs.3,000 due from Abraham and included amongst creditors Rs.1,000 due to him.
- (b) Provision for bad and doubtful debts be created at 5% and reserve for discount 2% on sundry debtors.
- (c) Depreciation on furniture and fittings at 10% shall be written off.
- (d) Personal purchases amounting to Rs.600 has been included in the purchase day book.
- (e) Interest on bank loan shall be provided for the whole year.
- (f) A quarter of the amount of printing and advertising is to be carried forward to the next year.
- (g) Credit purchase invoice amounting to Rs.400 had been omitted from the books.
- (h) Stock on 31-12-2011 was Rs.78,600

Prepare trading and profit and loss account for the year ended 31-12-1987. and balance sheet as on 31 Dec 2011.

33. P purchased a truck on hire purchase system for Rs. 56,000 payment to be made, Rs.15,000 down and 3 installments of Rs.15,000 each at the end of each year. Rate of interest is charged at 5% per annum. The buyer is depreciating the asset at 10% p.a on written down value method. Because of financial difficulties, P after having paid down payment and first installment at the end of the first year could not pay second installment and sellers took possession of the truck sellers after expending Rs. 357 on repairs of the asset sold it away for 30,110. Open ledger accounts in the books of both parties to record transactions.

34. Maharaja Shipping Co. Ltd. of Mumbai acquired a new ship at a cost of Rs. 75,00,000. The ship was ready for service on 1st January 2014. An insurance policy was taken @ 2% per annum on the ship. Freight was insured at Rs. 20,000 per annum. During 3 months ended 31st March 2014, the ship was completed one round trip to Kolkata and was half through the second trip (single way) to Kolkata.

The ship carried the following cargo:

To Kolkata – 18,000 tons @Rs.300 per ton

From Kolkata – 20,000 tons @ Rs.270 per ton

To Kolkata – 24,000 tons @ Rs.250 per ton

Commission @ 5% was paid to agents in addition to address commission @ 1%.
The other expenses were as follows:

Salaries and wages of crew	Rs.16,00,000
Fuel	Rs.8,00,000
Sundry stores	Rs.1,60,000
Port dues (Mumbai Rs.1,40,000, Kolkata Rs.1,00,000)	Rs.2,40,000
Stevedoring @Rs.20 per ton	Rs.12,40,000
Share of overheads for the ship for the period	Rs.5,00,000

Provide depreciation for the period @ 5% per annum.

Prepare the consolidated voyage account for the period of three months ending 31st March 2014.

35. Mr. X's godown was destroyed by fire on 1.6.2013 when the goods in stock were insured for Rs.60,000. The following particulars are given.

Balance Sheet (Extract)

as at 31st December 2012

Liabilities	Amount Rs.	Asset	Amount Rs.
Creditor for goods	20,000	Stock (including goods held by agent Rs.2,000)	36,000
		Debtors	70,000

Transactions upto 31st May, 2013 include:

Particulars	Amount Rs.	Particulars	Amount Rs.
Cash Received from Debtors	3,40,000	Cash paid to Creditors	2,20,000
Bad Debt written off	3,500	Discount Received	1,000

Balance on 31.5.2013:

Debtors	70,000
Creditors	30,000

Additional information

- (a) Debtors on 31.5.2013, included an amount owing from the agent from sales to date Rs.4,000 less 10% commission and his expenses amounting to Rs.100 on 31.5.2013 – the agent still held the said goods valued at Rs.3,600 (at selling price).
- (b) Sales (total) for the periods include Rs.1,600 for goods which have the selling price reduced by 50% and also Rs.6,000 reduced by 25%.
- (c) The normal mark up is 50% on cost and except the above, all sales can be assumed to be at the full selling price.
- (d) All the goods were destroyed and there was no salvage value of the goods.

Calculate the amount of claim.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 3)

R – 3252

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Complementary Course/Core Course

BUSINESS REGULATORY FRAME WORK

**(Common for CO 1231/CX 1231/CC 1231(2014-2017 Admission) and
CO 1242/CC 1243 (2018 Admission onwards))**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – A

Answer **all** questions in **one** word or to a maximum of **two** sentences each. Each question carries **1** mark.

1. What do you mean by Consideration?
2. What is 'Consensus ad idem'?
3. Define "Quantum Meruit".
4. What do you mean by contract of guarantee?
5. What is Pledge?
6. Define Bailment.
7. What is an implied contract?

P.T.O.

8. What is meant by acceptance?
9. In which year Sale of Goods Act came into force?
10. What is non gratuitous bailment?

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – B

Answer any **eight** questions in not exceeding one paragraph each. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. What is the main difference between wagering and contingent contract?
12. What do you mean by nominal damages?
13. What is meant by free consent?
14. What are the major differences between Agent and Sub-Agent?
15. What is unilateral mistake?
16. Describe the different types of quasi contracts.
17. Give two examples of illegal agreement.
18. Who are included in persons disqualified by any law?
19. What do you mean by doctrine of privity of consideration?
20. Distinguish between Misrepresentation and Fraud.
21. Differentiate between specific guarantee and continuing guarantee.
22. What are void contracts?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – C

Answer any **six** questions in about **120** words each. Each question carries **4** marks.

23. What are the rights of the finder of goods?
24. What are the rules regarding agreement with minor?
25. Explain the different modes for discharging a contract.
26. State the circumstances under which contract of bailment can be terminated.
27. What are the duties of a pawnor?
28. What are the duties of the seller under Sale of Goods Act, 1930?
29. What are the duties of the bailee?
30. What are the rights of an unpaid seller?
31. Explain different types of goods.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – D

Answer any **two** questions in not exceeding 4 pages each. Each question carries **15** marks.

32. Describe the essential elements of a valid contract?
33. Narrate the rights and liabilities of Surety.
34. Discuss the rights and duties of buyer under Sale of Goods Act, 1930.
35. Briefly explain the modes of termination of agency.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 6)

R – 3253

Reg. No. :

Name :

Second Semester B.Com. Degree Examination, September 2023

First Degree Programme under CBCSS

Complementary Course

CO 1231/CX 1231/CC 1231 : BUSINESS MATHEMATICS

(2018 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

PART – A

Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

1. Find the inverse of the matrix:

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 \\ 3 & 5 \end{bmatrix}$$

2. Solve: $x + y = 8$; $xy = 15$

3. Solve: $x^2 + 2x - 8 = 0$.

4. Convert the given fraction into mixed fraction: $\frac{22}{7}$.

5. If the amount for 2 years at 6% is Rs. 4,000, what was the principal?

6. Find the value of $\frac{5}{6}$ of 30.

P.T.O.

7. Name methods of depreciation.
8. Convert 0.416 into fraction.
9. Convert 2% into fraction.
10. Find two numbers whose sum is 30 and difference is 4.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

PART – B

Answer any **eight** questions. Each carries 2 marks.

11. Find the roots of the quadratic equation by factoring: $2x^2 + 7x + 3$.
12. Find the compound amount, which would be obtained from an interest of Rs. 2,000 at 6% compounded quarterly for 5 years.
13. Find the number of permutations of word ALLAHABAD.
14. Two third of a number increased by 3 equals 13. Find the number.
15. Represent in quadratic equation: The area of rectangular plot is 528 m^2 . The length of the plot (in meters) is one more than twice its breadth. We need to find the length and breadth of the plot.
16. An English test was conducted out of 80 marks. Vani scored 90%, Tanya scored 85% and Pranoy scored 82.5 %. How many marks did each one score?
17. Rudy will retire in 20 years. This year he wants to fund an amount of Rs. 15,000 to become available in 20 years. How much does he have to deposit into a pension plan earning 7% annually?

18. Find two numbers whose sum is 30 and difference is 4.
19. Solve
- $$4x + 2y = 6$$
- $$5x + y = 6$$
20. What is Determinant?
21. Find the simple interest and amount for Rs. 25,000 at 10% p. a for 26 weeks.
22. The ages of Hari and Hani are in the ratio of 4:5. Eight years from now, the ratio of their ages will be 5:6. Find their present age.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

PART – C

Answer any **six** questions. Each carries **4** marks.

23. A committee of 3 persons is to be constituted from a group of 2 men and 3 women. In how many ways can this be done?
24. If the demand function for a commodity is given by the equation $p^2 + 4q = 1600$, and the supply function is given by the equation $550 - p^2 + 2q = 0$. Find the equilibrium quantity and equilibrium price.
25. Happy Harry has just bought a scratch lottery ticket and won Rs.10,000. He wants to finance the future study of his newly born daughter and invests this money in a fund with a maturity of 18 years offering a promising yearly return of 6%. What is the amount available on the 18th birthday of his daughter?

26. Let $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ -2 & 1 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$, $B = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 5 & 4 & 2 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 \end{bmatrix}$ Compute AB.

27. Mr. A borrowed Rs. 20,000/- from a person, but he could not repay any amount in a period of 4 years. So the lender demanded as 26,500. What is the rate of interest charged?

28. From the following particulars, calculate stock turnover ratio.

	Rs.
Opening stock	40,000
Purchases	1,20,000
Carriage on purchases	10,000
Sales	2,00,000
Closing Stock	30,000

29. Fixed costs for the year are Rs. 60,000. The sales for the period are Rs. 4,00,000 and variable costs are amounted to Rs. 3,00,000. Calculate BEP Sales.

30. A salesman gets commission on total sales at 11%. If the sale exceeds Rs. 15,000 he gets an additional commission as bonus of 4% on the excess sales over Rs. 15,000. If he gets total commission of Rs. 1,980, then what is the bonus received?

31. Michael buys share of face value Rs. 50 of a company which pays 10% dividend. At what price did he buy each share from the market if his profit is 16% on his investment?

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

PART – D

Answer any **two** questions. **Each** carries **15** marks.

32. (a) From the following information, calculate Debtors Turnover Ratio and average collection period in days.

Total Sales for the year = Rs. 1,75,000

Cash Sales = 20% of sales

Sales return (out of credit sales) = 20,000

Sundry Debtors:

Opening : Rs. 8,000

Closing : Rs. 12,000

(b) From the following details determine the value of debtors:

Total sales = Rs.5,00,000

Cash sales = Rs. 2,00,000

Debtors velocity = 30 days

Bills Receivable = Rs. 5,000.

33. (a) The trader has INR 10,000 to invest in the exchange-traded funds traded in the off shore market. However, the trader lives in India, and 1 INR corresponds to 0.014 USD. Help the trader determine the value of INR investment in terms of US currency.

(b) A machine was purchased on January 1, 2011 for Rs. 1,00,000 and its useful life is 10 years. After completing its useful life the machine will be scraped and nothing will be realized from it. It is decided to charge depreciation on this machine @ 10% p. a. on Straight Line Method. Calculate amount of depreciation for each year during the useful life of this machine

34. Calculate the BEP, Margin of Safety and Sales required to earn a profit of Rs. 5,000 from the following information:

	Rs.
Sales:	40,000
Fixed costs:	7,500
Direct Material:	20,000
Direct Labour:	6,000
Direct Expenses:	4,000

35. (a) An individual planning a trip from the USA to European Union. He has planned budget of USD 5,000. The travel agent informs the traveler that if he exchanges US dollars to Euro, he will get Euro 4,517.30. Help the traveler determine the exchange rate between the USA and the Euro.

(b) State the rules of differentiation.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)
