

(Pages : 3)

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Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021**

**First Degree Programme Under CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course X**

**EC 1545 : PUBLIC ECONOMICS**

**(2015-2017 Admission)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – I**

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Public Economics
2. Merit good
3. Special assessment
4. Taxable capacity
5. GST
6. Capital levy
7. Gadgil formula

P.T.O.

8. Performance budget
9. Fiscal policy
10. Free rider problem

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Distinguish between specific and advalorem taxes.
12. Explain tragedy of commons.
13. Describe canons of taxation.
14. Write a note on impact, incidence and shifting.
15. What is meant by Laffer curve?
16. Explain the various types of public debt.
17. Describe the classification of public expenditure.
18. What are the objectives of deficit financing?
19. What are the factors determining taxable capacity?
20. Explain various instruments of fiscal policy
21. Describe the principle of fiscal federalism.
22. What are the objectives of taxation?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

SECTION – III

Answer any **six** questions not exceeding **120** words. Each question carries **4** marks.

23. Compare public finance and private finance.
24. Describe the various sources of public revenue.
25. Examine the changing role of government in a modern economy.
26. What are the reasons for the growth of public expenditure?
27. Critically examine Wagner's view of public expenditure.
28. Examine the various source of public debt and the meaning of redemption of public debt.
29. Distinguish between progressive and proportional taxation.
30. Explain classification of budget.
31. Evaluate the budgetary procedure of India.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

SECTION – IV

Answer any **two** questions not exceed **4** pages. Each question carries **15** marks.

32. Critically examine Daltons' principle of maximum social advantage.
33. Explain the merits and demerits of direct and indirect taxes.
34. Describe various theories of public expenditure.
35. Give an account of the functions of finance commission and explain what are the measures to correct fiscal imbalances, between state and Central governments in India.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021**

**First Degree Programme Under CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course VI**

**EC 1541 – MONEY AND MODERN BANKING**

**(2018 Admission – Regular)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – I**

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions.

1. Demand Draft
2. Bank
3. Time Deposit
4. SWIFT
5. NPA
6. Liquidity
7. Debit Card
8. Overdraft

P.T.O.

9. Bills of Exchange

10. Cash credit

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. How do you define commercial bank?
12. What is ATM?
13. What do you mean by monetary standards?
14. Briefly explain dishonouring of cheques.
15. High Powered Money.
16. Briefly explain the concept mobile banking.
17. What is credit policy?
18. What are the important primary functions of commercial banks?
19. What do you mean by financial intermediaries?
20. What do you mean by the concept money?
21. What is cash reserve ratio?
22. What is IFSC?
23. Briefly explain the concept money supply.
24. Distinguish between NEFT and RTGS.

25. Explain Drawer, Drawee and Payee.
26. Distinguish between repo and reverse repo.

**(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)**

**SECTION – III**

Answer any **six** questions not exceeding **120** words. Each question carries **four** marks.

27. Discuss about various forms of deposits and advances performed by commercial banks.
28. What is credit creation?
29. Give an account of the recent trends in Indian banking.
30. Discuss about the cooperative credit structure in India.
31. What is bank rate policy?
32. Discuss about Negotiable instruments.
33. Analyse the balance sheet of a commercial bank.
34. Explain open market operations.
35. What do you mean by money multiplier?
36. Discuss briefly about the financial sector reforms initiated in 1991.
37. What are the different functions of money?
38. Discuss Keynesian of Demand for Money.

**(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)**

SECTION – IV

Answer any **two** questions not exceeding four pages. Each question carries **fifteen** marks.

39. Discuss the impact NPA on Indian economy.
40. State the relevance of SARFAESI Act 2002.
41. Elucidate important functions of commercial bank.
42. Give an account of various determinants of money supply.
43. What do you mean by monetary standards? Discuss about different types of monetary standards.
44. Discuss the important functions of RBI.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

(Pages : 4)

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**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021.**

**First Degree Programme under CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course VII**

**EC 1542 – MACRO ECONOMICS - II**

**(2018 Admission - Regular)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – I**

Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. Attempt **all** questions

1. LM curve
2. Fiat money
3. APC
4. Speculative motive
5. Liquidity trap
6. Hyper inflation
7. GDP deflator

**P.T.O.**

8. Core inflation
9. Trade cycles
10. Equation of exchange

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer any **eight** questions not exceeding **one** paragraph. Each question carries **2** marks.

11. Explain the concept of deflationary gap
12. What is moral suasion?
13. If the value of MPS is 0.2, what is the rate of income multiplier?
14. Explain the concept of galloping inflation.
15. Distinguish between real and financial investment.
16. Explain savings function.
17. Explain the concept of cyclical unemployment.
18. What is inventory investment?
19. Explain the concept of transitory income.
20. Explain Keynesian investment function.
21. Given an economy consuming 100 Crores annually with MPC = 0.8, find out the equilibrium level of income for the economy.
22. What is cost push inflation?
23. What is Pigou effect?
24. What is induced investment?

25. Distinguish between fiscal and monetary policy.
26. Explain Keynes effect.

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

### SECTION-III

Answer any six questions not exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

27. Explain determinants of consumption expenditure.
28. Business cycle fluctuations are essentially a growth phenomenon. Explain.
29. Explain trade cycle theory of Hayek.
30. Examine consumption puzzle.
31. How Friedman restated the quantity theory of money?
32. Distinguish between MEC and MEI.
33. Explain the different possibilities of dampeners on accelerator.
34. Explain real balance effect.
35. How saving paradox emerges?
36. Explain the relationship between inflation and unemployment.
37. Explain the significance of WPI and CPI in measuring inflation.
38. Explain the leakages in multiplier process.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

### SECTION-IV

Answer any two questions not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

39. Critically examine relative income hypothesis of consumption.
40. Examine the theory of long run Phillips curve.

41. Explain the working of quantitative credit control tools.
42. How quantity theory of money forms the base for classical macro economics?
43. Illustrate the simultaneous attainment of product and money market equilibrium under IS LM frame work.
44. Examine the significance of life cycle hypothesis in determining long run consumption behaviour.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : .....

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**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021.**

**FIRST DEGREE PROGRAMME UNDER CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course VIII**

**EC 1543 – ECONOMICS OF GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT**

**(2018 Admission Regular)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in one or two sentences, Attempt all questions

1. Natural growth rate
2. North-South divide
3. Growth Agents
4. Poverty gap
5. Per Capita income
6. Happiness index
7. Backwash effect
8. Social dualism

P.T.O.

9. Laissez-faire
10. Capital output ratio.

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

#### SECTION – II

Answer any eight questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks.

11. Lorenz curve
12. Gender development index
13. Define Economic development.
14. Distinguish between Poverty and Deprivation
15. What is financial dualism?
16. PQLI
17. Examine the importance of Stationary state in the Ricardian theory of development.
18. Write a short note on Obstacles of growth.
19. Explain the concept of Development gap.
20. Poverty has multi-dimensions- Substantiate.
21. Balanced growth strategy of development.
22. Backward linkage and forward linkage.
23. What are the main ideas of low level equilibrium trap theory?
24. Materialistic interpretation of history by Karl Marx.
25. Three Core values of development.
26. How Endogenous growth theories explain economic development?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

### SECTION – III

Answer any six questions not exceeding 120 words. Each question carries 4 marks.

27. Examine how inequality is measured using Gini-Coefficient.
28. How far Lewis theory differs from the theory of Fei–Ranis two sector model?
29. Describe Adam Smith as the first development Economist.
30. Discuss Hirschman's view on economic development.
31. How Ragnar Nurkse explains disguised unemployment as a source of capital formation in UDCs?
32. Bring out the relationship between economic development and inequality envisaged in the Kuznets theory?
33. Solow's model is long run growth model. Comment.
34. Examine the Stages of growth theory of Rostow as a Non-Communist manifesto.
35. Describe the views of Joan Robinson on economic growth.
36. Write a short note on Amartya Sen's Capability approach.
37. Describe the theory of Circular causation as a theory of Geographical dualism.
38. Economic development is a multidimensional concept. Discuss.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

### SECTION – IV

Answer any two questions, not exceeding four pages. Each question carries 15 marks.

39. List out the basic characteristics of LDCs.
40. Examine the Leibenstein's Critical Minimum Effort thesis as a path to sustained development of UDCs.

41. Elucidate the Big Push theory of development.
42. Discuss the different measures of Economic development.
43. How Dualistic theories explain the underdevelopment in the UDCs?
44. Critically examine the Harrod-Domar model of development.

(2 x 15 = 30 Marks)

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Reg. No. : .....

Name : .....

**Fifth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, February 2021.**

**First Degree Programme Under CBCSS**

**Economics**

**Core Course IX**

**EC 1544: INDIAN ECONOMY**

**(2018 Admission – Regular)**

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

**SECTION – I**

Answer in one or two sentences. Attempt all questions.

1. Inclusive Development
2. Mixed Economy
3. GST
4. TRIPS
5. Demography
6. Food Security
7. Foreign Direct Investment
8. Usual status unemployment

P.T.O.

9. Relative poverty

10. MRTTP

(10 × 1 = 10 Marks)

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions not exceeding one paragraph. Each question carries 2 marks

11. Write a short note on National Food Securities Act 2013.
12. Examine the need for Second Green Revolution in India.
13. State the relevance of Demographic Dividend.
14. What is meant by Land Reforms?
15. List out the major institutional sources of Agriculture finance in India.
16. Functions of NITI Aayog.
17. Examine the rationale for the existence of Public Sector Undertakings in Indian economy.
18. Describe the objectives of Pradhan Mantri MUDRA Yojana.
19. Write a short note on Agreement on Agriculture of WTO.
20. Discuss Amartya Sen's views on Poverty.
21. What are the major features of industrial Policy Resolution 1956?
22. Examine MGNREGS as a Poverty Alleviation Scheme.
23. Write a short note on the Economic Crisis of 1990.
24. List out the importance of infrastructure in economic development.

25. Cite the promotion measures adopted for the development of small scale industries in India.
26. What are the objectives of New Agriculture Policy 2000?

(8 × 2 = 16 Marks)

### SECTION – III

Answer **any six** questions not exceeding 120 words, Each question carries 4 marks.

27. State the importance and objectives of MSMEs in India.
28. What are the main objectives of National Population Policy 2000?
29. Examine the role of WTO in Indian Agriculture.
30. Define Cropping pattern and what are the factors affecting cropping pattern?
31. Inclusive development is the need of the day. Substantiate the statement.
32. Write a short note on the positive impacts of urbanization.
33. Small scale industry plays an important role in alleviating rural poverty. State the reasons.
34. Examine New Industrial Policy of 1991 as a breakthrough in the industrial policies since independence.
35. Describe the issues of concern of the Post-Economic Reforms in India.
36. Banking sector witnessed tremendous changes after the economic reforms of 1990. Justify the statement.
37. Make a short note on the poverty estimate of Tendulkar committee.
38. Write a short note on the role and performance of Service sector in Indian Economy.

(6 × 4 = 24 Marks)

#### SECTION - IV

Answer **any two** questions, not exceeding **4** pages. Each question carries **15** marks

39. Make a critical assessment of the objectives of planning in India and how far it is achieved in India.
40. Examine the positive and negative impacts of Green revolution on Indian agriculture.
41. Assess the problems of small scale and cottage industries and the measures to promote the small scale industries in India.
42. Make a critical evaluation of economic reforms and its impact on India.
43. Examine the demographic trends revealed in 2011 census with special emphasis on the demographic dividend.
44. Discuss the components of land reforms in India and also examine how far it is conducive for the agriculture development in India.

(2 × 15 = 30 Marks)