



(Pages : 2)

E – 3335

Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
LANGUAGE COURSE : READINGS IN LITERATURE
Common for B.A./B.Sc. EN 1411.1 (Language Course VIII) and Career
Related 2(a) (Language Course VI) EN 1411.3
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

I. Answer **all** questions, **each** in a **word** or **sentence**.

- 1) "All the world's a stage" is an excerpt from the play
- 2) What is the meaning of the title "La Belle Dame Sans Merci" ?
- 3) "We are on a darkling plain/Swept away with confused alarms of struggle and fight" are the lines taken from the poem
- 4) Who is the aged wife mentioned in Tennyson's "Ulysses" ?
- 5) Which is the great annual fair mentioned in Nehru's essay "Independence and After" ?
- 6) Who is the co-founder of the organization 'Umkhonto we sizwe' ?
- 7) Whose pen name is Saki ?
- 8) Who is Dr. Raman's dearest friend in Narayan's story ?
- 9) What was the intention of the banker behind visiting the room of the lawyer just before the completion of fifteen years of imprisonment ?
- 10) In MT's short story, who named the cat as Sherlock ? **(10×1=10 Marks)**

II. Answer **any eight**, **each** in a **short paragraph** not exceeding **50** words.

- 11) How does Wordsworth describe nature in the poem "Leech Gatherer" ?
- 12) What is Yeat's final prayer for his daughter ?
- 13) Discuss Owen's "Insensibility" as a War Poem.

P.T.O.



- 14) Give a description of the Constable in the poem "A Constable Calls".
- 15) How does Sarojini Naidu challenge fate who may take away her power of articulation ?
- 16) What did Kamala Das do to ignore her womanliness ?
- 17) Discuss the message of the poem "Mending Wall".
- 18) Humour in the poem "Stammer".
- 19) What are the advantages of tolerance over love according to Forster ?
- 20) What are the features of moral religion according to Einstein ?
- 21) How is the theme of love presented in the short story "Yellow is the colour of Longing" ?
- 22) Relevance of the title "Open Window".

(8×2=16 Marks)

III. Answer **any six each** in a **paragraph not exceeding 100 words**.

- 23) How does Shakespeare present Jacques's view of life ?
- 24) Discuss "Ulysses" as a dramatic monologue.
- 25) Discuss "Dover Beach" as a poem which represent the Victorian Age.
- 26) What is Priestley's opinion about American life ?
- 27) How does Einstein relate science and religion ?
- 28) Nehru's reputation as a hero.
- 29) How did Dr. Raman handle the crisis ?
- 30) Discuss the techniques used by H. H. Munro in the story "The Open Window".
- 31) Setting of the story "Sherlock".

(6×4=24 Marks)

IV. Answer **any two each** in about **three hundred words**.

- 32) Discuss the philosophy of life presented by Tennyson in his poem "Ulysses".
- 33) How does Priestley present a world of leisure and relaxation in his essay "On Doing nothing" ?
- 34) Write an essay on the ideals for which Mandela is prepared to die.
- 35) Narayan's stories are his observation of personal lives. Discuss with reference to his short story "The Doctor's Word".

(15×2=30 Marks)



Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
LANGUAGE COURSE (ADDITIONAL LANGUAGE IV) – HINDI
HN 1411.1 : Poetry, Long Poems and Culture
(2013 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

I. एक या दो वाक्यों में उत्तर लिखिए : **(10×1=10 Marks)**

- 1) किसने कबीर ? की भाषा को सधुक्कडी कहा है ?
- 2) अष्टछाप में कौन प्रमुख थे ?
- 3) 'अरे यायावर रहेगा याद' किस की रचना है ?
- 4) हिन्दी के एकमात्र किसान कवि कौन है ?
- 5) 'संशय की एक रात' किसकी रचना है ?
- 6) 'कामायनी' के रचनाकार कौन है ?
- 7) बौद्ध धर्म के उपदेश तथा सिद्धांत किस भाषा में लिखे गए हैं ?
- 8) दक्षिण भारत में वैष्णव धर्म का प्रचार किसके द्वारा किया गया ?
- 9) किसने 'रणघोष' के स्थान पर 'धम्मघोष' का प्रारंभ किया ?
- 10) केरल से होकर बहनेवाली नदियों की कुल संख्या कितनी है ?

II. किन्हीं आठ प्रश्नों के लघु उत्तर लिखिए (करीब 50 शब्दों में) **(8×2=16 Marks)**

- 11) बिहारी ने किस की तुलना योगाभ्यासी से की है ?
- 12) पठित पदों के आधार पर कृष्ण की बालसुलभ चेष्टाओं का वर्णन कीजिए।

P.T.O.



- 13) देशगान कविता का भाव समझाइए।
- 14) नदी के द्वीप कविता को महत्वपूर्ण बनानेवाले तत्व क्या है ?
- 15) कमलावती की कथा में एक आकस्मिक मोड कब आ जाता है ?
- 16) प्रवाद पर्व काव्य में आद्योपांत कौन-सा स्वर व्याप्त है ?
- 17) स्पष्ट करें कि संस्कृति क्या है ?
- 18) जैन धर्म के सिद्धांत कौन-कौन से हैं ? स्पष्ट करें।
- 19) केरल के प्रमुख पहाड़ कौन-कौन से हैं ?
- 20) केरल की वेलकळि पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- 21) कश्मीरी शैव संप्रदाय पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।
- 22) कथकली के विविध संप्रदायों पर प्रकाश डालिए।

III. किन्हीं छः प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 120 शब्दों में लिखिए। (6×4=24 Marks)

- 23) कस्तूरी कुंडलि बसे, म्रिग दूँद्रे बन मांहीं।
अैसे घटि घटि राम है, दुनिया देखे नांहीं।।
भावार्थ लिखिए।
- 24) 'प्रौढ शिक्षा' कविता में आदमी के भविष्य के संबंध में क्या कहा गया है ?
- 25) कोच्चि बंदरगाह पर एक टिप्पणी लिखिए।
- 26) भारत की जाति विरोधी राजनीति पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- 27) प्रलय की छाया कविता में चित्रित संध्या पर टिप्पणी लिखिए।
- 28) प्रवाद पर्व में धोबी किस का प्रतीक बनकर उपस्थित है ?
- 29) प्रश्न जितने बढ़ रहे हैं
घट रहे उतने जवाब
होश में भी एक पूरा देश यह बेहोश है।
भाव समझाइए।
- 30) मार्गकळि पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- 31) ऋग्वेद कालीन जीवन पर प्रकाश डालिए।



IV. किन्हीं दो प्रश्नों के उत्तर करीब 250 शब्दों में लिखिए। (2x15=30 Marks)

- 32) 'प्रौढ शिक्षा' कविता में चित्रित स्वाधीनोत्तर भारतीय जीवन पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- 33) केरल की संस्कृति की विशेषताओं पर प्रकाश डालिए।
- 34) 'प्रलय की छाया' छायावादी शैली का आख्यान काव्य है। चर्चा करें।
- 35) सांस्कृतिक विकास के लिए समर्पित स्वाधीनोत्तर भारतीय संस्थाओं का परिचय दीजिए।



Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A./B.Sc. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
MALAYALAM : LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE
Language Course – IX (Additional Language – IV)
ML 1411.1 : വിനിമയം, സർഗ്ഗാത്മക രചന, ഭാഷാവബോധം
(2014 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

- I. ഒരു വാക്കിലോ പരമാവധി രണ്ടു വാക്യത്തിലോ ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.
- 1) Understanding Media എന്ന കൃതിയുടെ കർത്താവാരാണ് ?
 - 2) ഭാരതത്തിൽ പ്രസിദ്ധീകരിച്ച ആദ്യപത്രം ?
 - 3) ആൾ ഇൻഡ്യാ റേഡിയോയ്ക്ക് ആകാശവാണി എന്നു പേരു നൽകിയതാരാണ് ?
 - 4) ദൂരദർശൻ ആരംഭിച്ച വർഷം ?
 - 5) വീഡിയോ മാത്രം ബ്ലോഗ് ചെയ്യുന്നതിന് പറയുന്ന പേര് ?
 - 6) ആദ്യത്തെ മലയാള ശബ്ദചിത്രം ?
 - 7) മലയാളത്തിലെ ആദ്യ അനുവർത്തനചിത്രം ?
 - 8) ലിറിക്കൽ ബാലഡ്സിന് അവതാരിക എഴുതിയതാരാണ് ?
 - 9) 'നിന്റെ ഓർമ്മയ്ക്ക്' എന്നത് ആരുടെ ചെറുകഥയാണ് ?
 - 10) ഇരുൾച്ചിറകുകൾ ആരുടെ കാവ്യസമാഹാരമാണ് ? (10×1=10 മാർക്ക്)
- II. ഒരു ഖണ്ഡികയിൽ ഏതെങ്കിലും 8 ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.
- 11) വേർഡ്സ്പർത്തിന്റെ കാവ്യനിർവചനം ? അതു രേഖപ്പെടുത്തിയത് എവിടെയാണ് ?
 - 12) ഭാവനയെപ്പറ്റി കോളറിഡ്ജിന്റെ നിരീക്ഷണമെന്ത് ?
 - 13) രൂദ്രൻ പ്രതിഭയെ വേർതിരിക്കുന്നതെങ്ങനെ ?

P.T.O.



- 14) മാധ്യമം (channel) എന്നാലെന്ത് ?
- 15) ബഹുവൈയക്തിക മാതൃക (Interpersonal Model) എന്നാലെന്ത് ?
- 16) വിനിമയത്തെ നിർവചിക്കുക.
- 17) വ്യക്ത്യന്തരവിനിമയം (Inter personal communication) എന്നാലെന്ത് ?
- 18) എന്താണ് വാട്സ്ആപ്പ് ?
- 19) കാവ്യഭാഷയെപ്പറ്റി ദാന്തേയുടെ നിലപാട് എന്തായിരുന്നു ?
- 20) ഇംഗ്ലീഷിലേക്കു വിവർത്തനം ചെയ്യുക.
ഏപ്രിൽ! എനിക്കറിയില്ല നിൻ കൂരത!
ഈ പാഴ്ത്തൊടിയീലും നീ വന്നു നിൽക്കുന്നു.
- 21) മലയാളത്തിലേക്കു വിവർത്തനം ചെയ്യുക.

Sociology is a science of society. As a social science it attempts to study social life as a whole. But for the understanding of social life as a whole sociology requires the help of other social sciences which studies a particular aspect of society.

- 22) പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ പരിഭാഷപ്പെടുത്തുക.
 - 1) All that glitters is not gold.
 - 2) വേണമെങ്കിൽ ചക്ക വേരിലും കായ്കും. (8×2=16 മാർക്ക്)

III. ഓരോന്നിനും ഒന്നരപ്പുറത്തിൽ കവിയാതെ ഏതെങ്കിലും ആറു ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

- 23) മാനവ ആശയ വിനിമയരീതികളേവ ? വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 24) മാധ്യമ പഠനത്തിൽ മക്ലൂഹന്റെ സംഭാവനകളെന്തെല്ലാം ?
- 25) അച്ചടിയെ അടിസ്ഥാനമാക്കിയുള്ള മാധ്യമങ്ങൾ ഏതെല്ലാം ? വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 26) മലയാളസിനിമയുടെ പ്രാരംഭഘട്ട ചരിത്രം വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 27) ഇന്റർനെറ്റിന്റെ ഉത്ഭവവും പ്രവർത്തനവും വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 28) ബ്ലോഗ് എന്നാലെന്ത് ? മലയാളത്തിലെ ബ്ലോഗ് സാഹിത്യത്തെ വിലയിരുത്തുക.
- 29) ഭരണഭാഷയുണ്ടാവേണ്ട ഗുണങ്ങളേവ ? വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 30) സുഗതകുമാരിയുടെ കാവ്യജീവിതത്തെ അവർ സ്വയം അടയാളപ്പെടുത്തുന്നത് എങ്ങനെയാണ് ?
- 31) എം. ടി. യുടെ 'നിന്റെ ഓർമ്മയ്ക്ക്' എന്ന കഥാരചനാനുഭവത്തെ വിശദമാക്കുക.

(6×4=24 മാർക്ക്)



IV. മൂന്നു പുറത്തിൽ കവിയാതെ ഏതെങ്കിലും രണ്ടു ചോദ്യത്തിന് ഉത്തരമെഴുതുക.

- 32) സർഗ്ഗാത്മകതയെപ്പറ്റിയുള്ള പാശ്ചാത്യവും പൗരസ്ത്യവുമായ അഭിപ്രായങ്ങൾ വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 33) ഭരണഭാഷ മലയാളമാക്കുമ്പോഴുണ്ടാകുന്ന ഗുണങ്ങളും പ്രശ്നങ്ങളും വിലയിരുത്തുക.
- 34) നവമാധ്യമങ്ങൾ വിദ്യാഭ്യാസമേഖലയിൽ ഉപയോഗിക്കുവാൻ കഴിയുന്നതെങ്ങനെയെന്നു വിശദമാക്കുക.
- 35) ന്യൂജനറേഷൻ ചലച്ചിത്രങ്ങളുടെ സംസ്കാരം മെട്രോ നഗരത്തിന്റേതാണെന്ന അഭിപ്രായം വിലയിരുത്തുക. (2×15=30 മാർക്ക്)



(Pages : 3)

E – 3337

Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
ECONOMICS
Core Course – IV
EC 1441 : Basic Tools for Economics – I
(2015 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer in **one** or **more** sentences. Attempt **all** questions :

1. Trace of a matrix.
2. Marginal Product.
3. Production function.
4. Quadratic equation.
5. Endogenous variable.
6. Income elasticity of demand.
7. Exponential function.
8. Order of a determinant.
9. Product limit theorem.
10. Consumer surplus. **(10×1=10 Marks)**

SECTION – II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks :

11. Partial differentiation.
12. Solve $x^2 - 6x + 8 = 0$.

P.T.O.



13. The demand for a commodity is given by $D = 20 - 4p$ and supply is given by $S = 10p - 8$ find the equilibrium price and quantity.
14. The total cost function for producing a commodity in X quantity is $TC = 60 - 12x + 2x^2$ find AC and MC.
15. Find the total differential of the function $U = x^2 - 2xy + y^2$.
16. State Rational function of a continuity.
17. State the conditions of minima.
18. Find the value of determinant $A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & -2 & -3 \\ 3 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$.
19. Distinguish between implicit and explicit function.
20. Find the elasticity of total cost of the function $2x^2 + 4x + 3$.
21. Solve $4x + 2y = 6$, $5x + y = 6$.
22. Define revenue function and supply function. **(8x2=16 Marks)**

SECTION - III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **4** marks.

23. Examine the economic applications of integral calculus.
24. State the properties of determinants.

25. Find the adjoint of a matrix $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & -1 \\ -3 & 1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$.

26. Define rank of a matrix and find the rank of the matrix A

$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 & 6 \\ 2 & 4 & 2 & 4 \end{bmatrix}$$



- 27. State the rules of integration.
- 28. Briefly explain constraint optimization.
- 29. Examine how far differentiation is applied in economic analysis.

30. Show that $A^2 - 4A - 5I = 0$ $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 2 \\ 2 & 1 & 2 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

31. What are the different types of algebraic functions: (6×4=24 Marks)

SECTION - IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not exceeding four** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

32. Solve the following equation using Cramer's rule

$$x + 2y + z = 8$$

$$2x + 3y + 3z = 14$$

$$3x + 2y + 2z = 13.$$

33. Solve the following equations.

$$x + y = 7,$$

$$x^2 + y^2 = 25.$$

34. What are the conditions of maxima and minima and find minimum and maximum values of $z = 8x^3 + 2xy - 3x^2 + y^2 + 1$.

35. Describe various types of functions used in economic analysis. (2×15=30 Marks)

SECTION - I



(Pages : 3)

E – 3258

Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme under CBCSS
Complementary Course – VII – HISTORY
HY 1431.1 – History of Contemporary India (After 1948)
(For Economics, Islamic History and Sociology)
(2013 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

Instruction : Answer can be written in **Malayalam** or in **English**.

SECTION – A

(Very Short Answers)

Answer **all** questions. **Each** carries **one** mark.

1. The first Indian Governor general of independent India.
2. Who directed the film Pather Panchali ?
3. The Chairman of the Education Commission instituted in 1964.
4. Expansion of IAEA.
5. The Chairman of University Education Commission of 1948.
6. The Headquarters of SAARC.
7. The Chairman of Constitution Drafting Committee in India.
8. The President who Proclaimed internal emergency in 1975.
9. The venue of the first summit of NAM held in 1961.
10. Who wrote *Social Background of Indian Nationalism*? **(10×1=10 Marks)**

P.T.O.



SECTION – B
(Short Answers)

Answer **any eight** of the following. **Each** carries **two** marks.

11. Boodan Movement.
12. Operation blackboard.
13. SEWA.
14. Sons of the soil doctrine.
15. Kanusayal.
16. Sundarlal Bahuguna.
17. Mrinalini Sarabhai.
18. Narmada bachao andolan.
19. Indian Institute of Technology.
20. Tashkent Agreement.
21. Constituent Assembly of India.
22. Assam Gana Parishad.

(8×2=16 Marks)

SECTION – C
(Short Essays)

Answer **any six** of the following. **Each** carries **four** marks.

23. Give an account of India's relation with Pakistan Since 1947.
24. Explain the major cybercrimes in India.
25. Examine the contributions of Ritwik Ghatak to Indian Cinema.
26. Discuss the Environmental issues in Post independent India with special reference to Chipko Movement.
27. Describe the Secessionist movements in India with special reference to Assam Problem.



28. Trace the development of Education in Post Independent India.
29. Point out the main reasons behind the outbreak of Tribal movements in Post Independent India.
30. What are the main achievements of Five Year Plans in India ?
31. Describe the Major developments in the field of Information technology and its impact on Indian Society. **(6×4=24 Marks)**

SECTION - D

(Long Essays)

Answer **any two** of the following. **Each** carries **15** marks.

32. Give an account on the main problems faced by independent India with special reference to the integration of Princely States.
33. Describe the main features of India's foreign policy.
34. Explain the main features of new social movements in Post Independent India.
35. Examine the major issues faced by women in Independent India. **(2×15=30 Marks)**



Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018
First Degree Programme Under CBCSS
Economics
Core Course – V
EC – 1442 : MACRO ECONOMICS – I
(2015 Admn. Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

SECTION – I

Answer **all** questions. **Each** question carries **one** mark.

1. What is macro economics ?
2. Define equilibrium.
3. What is meant by consumption ?
4. What is a flow variable ?
5. Explain green accounting.
6. What is Gross Domestic Product ?
7. Explain classical dichotomy.
8. What is meant by real wages ?
9. What is GNP deflator ?
10. What is neutrality of money ?

(10×1=10 Marks)

P.T.O.



SECTION - II

Answer **any eight** questions **not** exceeding **one** paragraph. **Each** question carries **two** marks.

11. Explain Keynes criticisms against classical theory.
12. Distinguish between actual GNP and potential GNP.
13. Briefly explain Net Economic Welfare.
14. Explain Keynesian Economics.
15. Differentiate between Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply.
16. What are automatic stabilizers ? Explain.
17. Distinguish between personal income and personal disposable income.
18. Differentiate between endogenous variable and exogenous variable.
19. Explain the scope of macro economics.
20. Discuss classical view on saving investment equality.
21. What are the difficulties in the measurement of national income ?
22. What is money illusion ? Explain. **(8x2=16 Marks)**

SECTION - III

Answer **any six** questions **not** exceeding **120** words. **Each** question carries **four** marks.

23. Explain the simple Keynesian model of income determination.
24. What are the main propositions of Say's law of market ? Explain.
25. Distinguish between partial equilibrium and general equilibrium analysis.
26. Explain macro dynamics.



- 27. What are the important national income concepts ? Explain.
- 28. Discuss social accounting.
- 29. Explain the factors determining aggregate demand.
- 30. Discuss money market equilibrium in classical model.
- 31. Examine Keynesian view on full employment. **(6×4=24 Marks)**

SECTION - IV

Answer **any two** questions, **not** exceeding **four** pages. **Each** question carries **15** marks.

- 32. Critically explain the classical theory of employment and output.
- 33. Explain the various methods for measuring national income of a country.
- 34. What is effective demand ? How effective demand is determined ?
- 35. Explain the determination of national income in the open economy. What is the role of government spending in national income determination ? **(2×15=30 Marks)**

- 3. What is meant by consumption ?
- 4. What is a flow variable ?
- 5. Explain green accounting.
- 6. What is Gross Domestic Product ?
- 7. Explain classical dichotomy.
- 8. What is meant by real wages ?
- 9. What is GNP deflator ?
- 10. What is neutrality of money ? **(10×1=10 Marks)**



(Pages : 2)

E – 3265

Reg. No. :

Name :

Fourth Semester B.A. Degree Examination, July 2018

First Degree Programme Under CBCSS

Complementary Course – VII

PS 1431 : INTERNATIONAL POLITICS

(Common for Philosophy, Economics, History, English,

Islamic History, Sociology)

(2013 Admission Onwards)

Time : 3 Hours

Max. Marks : 80

I. Answer in **one** or **two** sentences. **Each** question carries **one** mark. Answer **all** questions.

- 1) Super power.
- 2) International Bill of Rights.
- 3) Morton A. Kaplan.
- 4) Pacific Settlement of Disputes.
- 5) Weapons of Mass Destruction.
- 6) UNCTAD.
- 7) UNESCO.
- 8) Voting procedure in the security council.
- 9) Axis of Evil.
- 10) Nuclear holocaust.

(10x1=10 Marks)

II. Answer in **a paragraph**. Answer **any eight** questions.

- 11) What do you understand by International Politics ?
- 12) Explain the corollaries of state system.
- 13) Examine the aims and objectives of UNO.
- 14) Examine the significance of disarmament.
- 15) Explain the methods and strategies used by terrorists.

P.T.O.



- 16) Write a note on European Union.
- 17) Distinguish between pacific settlement of disputes and collective security.
- 18) Define National power and explain its elements.
- 19) Why Morgenthau's name is closely related to political realism ?
- 20) Bring out the major achievements of ASEAN.
- 21) What do you mean by Global Warming ?
- 22) Write a note on the need for reforming the UN Security Council. (8×2=16 Marks)

III. Short Essay (Not to exceed 120 words). Answer any six questions.

- 23) Examine the postulates of Political Realism expounded by Morgenthau.
- 24) Discuss the powers and functions of the Secretary General of the United Nations.
- 25) Describe the Remedial Measures to reduce Global Warming.
- 26) Examine the importance of Regional Organizations in contemporary Global politics.
- 27) Why has the UN had limited success in establishing a system of collective security ?
- 28) Describe different forms of 'Globalization'.
- 29) Discuss the main challenges of United Nations today.
- 30) Do you think that Security Council is the primary body of the United Nations ? Give reasons.
- 31) Define state system and explain its evolution and growth. (6×4=24 Marks)

IV. Essay Questions. Answer any two questions.

- 32) Examine the nature, scope and importance of International Politics.
- 33) Critically analyse systems theory as an approach to the study of International Politics.
- 34) "Terrorism is a global menace". Discuss.
- 35) Assess the main contributions of United Nations to world peace and security. (2×15=30 Marks)